# New Hampshire Behavioral Health Summit

Improving the Connected Families NH care coordination service array: A detective story

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Behavioral
Health
Improvement
Institute



#### Learn how...

Systematic data collection can reveal gaps in service delivery

Mixed-methods evaluation to drive program improvement

Other forms of care coordination can better support those families

To apply data-driven decision-making principles to your own programs/context

# You, the audience

## Round robin style...

Name

Org/agency

Mission

Role

# Chapters



- Milieu: Connected Families New Hampshire
- Breadcrumbs or "clues"
- How would you solve the "case?"
- Early returns on our solution in action
- 們們 How to author your own data-based detective story

## Data detectives - BHII











器 SOC Team

#### Data detectives - BHII

Conceptual model

Mechanisms of change

Tools of the trade

Reality Testing
Use local evidence to dispel myths/
misconceptions about how a
practice is or should be delivered;
explore assumptions embedded in
the theory of change

Relationships extend beyond traditional evaluator role

Knowledge Translation
Fill local, practice-based
knowledge gaps with scholarly
information & strategies; infuse
content/practice evidence and
implementation science

#### Relationships

Function as a supportive, credible, trustworthy (and fun!) member of the team

Better practice & outcomes

Understand practice/context; Show a disposition to help Conceptual Framing
Use evaluative thinking to (re)frame
& align stakeholder understanding of
key organizing principles
Develop common
language/understanding

Model curiosity & learning stance: no judgement

Practice Scaffolding
Channel, shape, and structure
practice routines with evaluation
tools and methods
E.g., fidelity tools, data
protocols, and databases

#### Milieu: Connected Families NH



One of two NH CMEs



Children with SED & their families



Two services

FAST Forward (Wraparound)

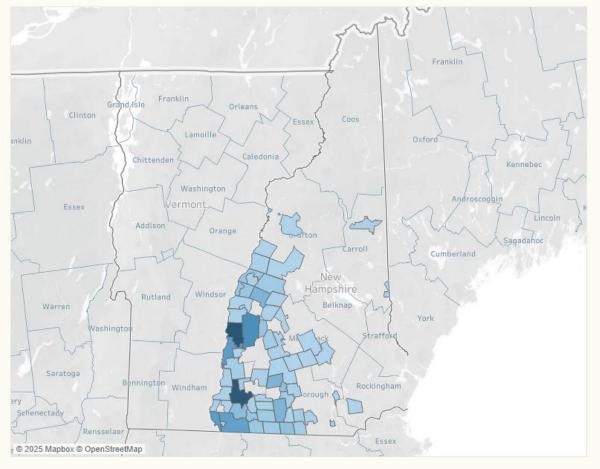
Transitional enhanced care coordination



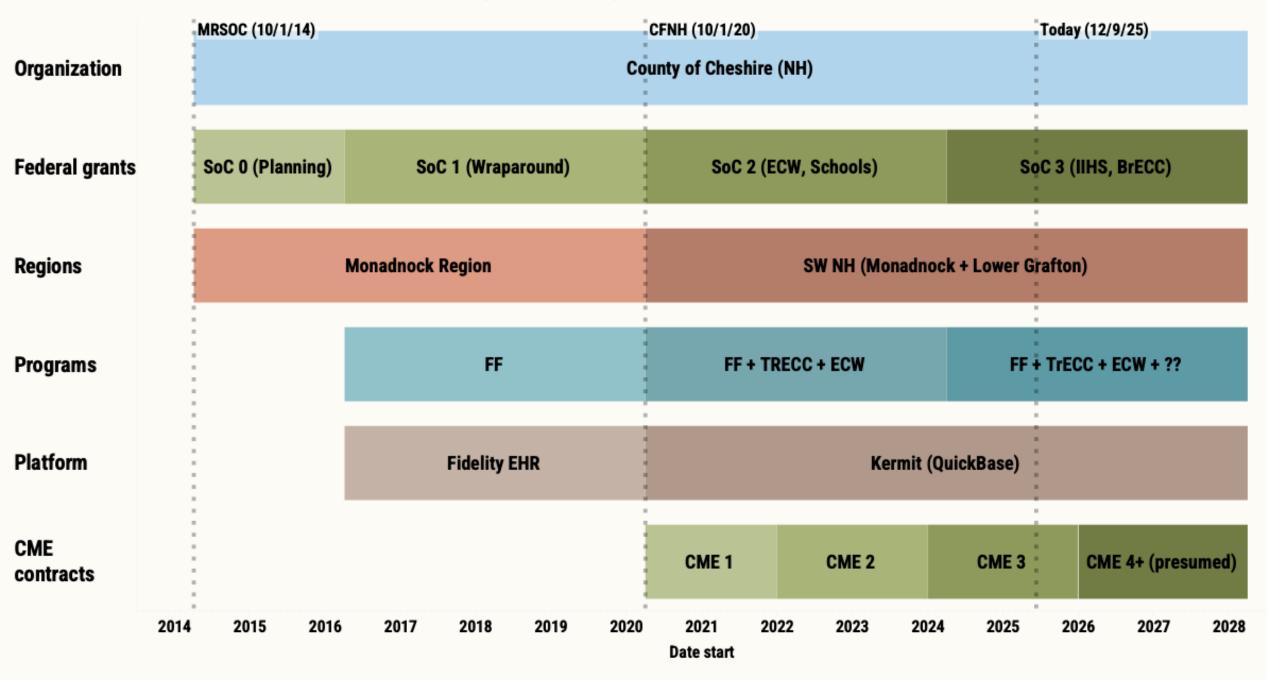
Episodes of care (10/20-4/25)

#### Wraparound cases by zip code

10/1/2020 - 4/4/2025 (N=374)



#### Connected Families New Hampshire Timeline (10/14 - 9/28)



## Data-based clues

## Quantitative data



Case documentation



Fidelity & outcome assessments



Kermit = Custom EHR (QuickBase database)



Analysis = QuickBase, Tableau, R

#### Change in Youth Wellbeing Scale (YWB) scores by item and reliable change status

10/1/2020 - 4/4/2025 (N=251)

Line starts from baseline score, arrow points to score at latest response. Only includes discharged referrals with 2+ responses.

	Deteriorated (N=12)	No change (N=197)	Improved (N=42)
Feelings and moods	2.50◀ 3.33	3.21 → 3.34	2.44
Life overall	2.50 3.92	3.51▶3.53	2.63
Family	2.58 - 3.67	3.56▶ 3.58	2.81
People outside of family	2.67 4.00	3.52 → 3.65	3.28
Total score	2.56 - 3.73	3.45 ▶ 3.52	2.79 → 4.05

12/3/2025

#### Change in Caregiver Strain Questionnaire (CGSQ) scores

10/1/2020 - 4/4/2025 (N=124)

Line starts from baseline score, arrow points to score at latest response. Only includes discharged referrals with 2+ responses.

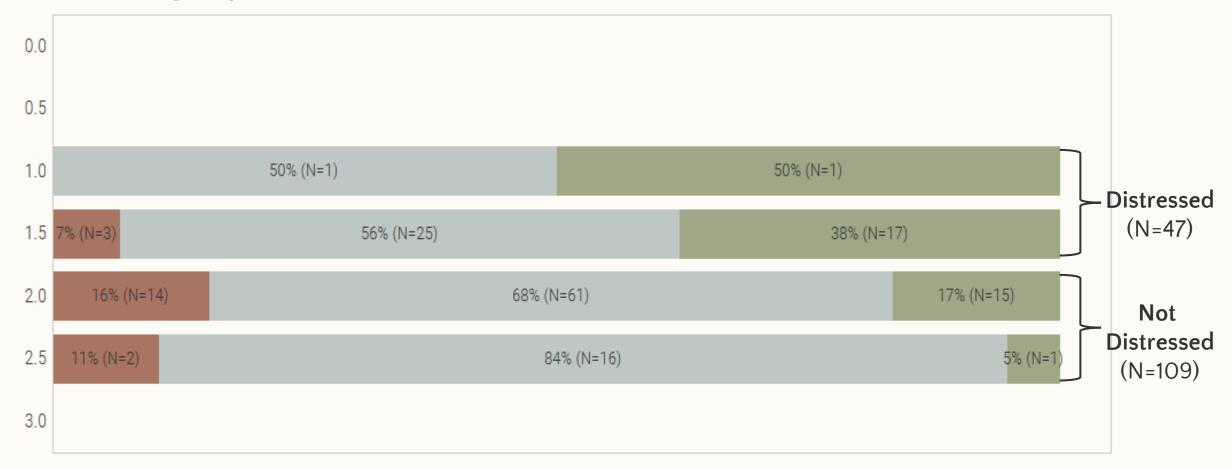
	Deteriorated (N=10)	No change (N=69)	Improved (N=45)
Worried about child's future	0.36 1.27	0.78 < 0.85	0.33 — 1.61
Interruption of personal time	0.82 1.82	1.08 → 1.29	0.78 — 2.52
Feel sad or unhappy	0.73 1.64	1.13 → 1.32	0.83
Disruption of family routines	0.91 - 2.00	1.31 -> 1.62	0.96
Disruption of family relationships	0.82 2.00	1.48 -> 1.78	0.89
Worried about family's future	0.82 2.45	1.41 < 1.51	0.89
Feel guilty	2.27-2.82	1.66 ➤ 1.68	0.96
Miss work or neglect duties	1.73 - 3.00	1.95 🏲 2.11	1.17
Feel embarrassed	1.823.18	2.24 ➤ 2.29	1.57
Family member having to do without things	1.64 3.00	2.28 ▶ 2.38	1.76
Feel angry towards child	1.182.82	2.24 > 2.39	2.22
Financial strain on family	2.82 - 3.55	2.46 > 2.60	1.91
Feel resentful towards child	2.55 3.55	2.98 3.02	2.87> 3.52
Total	1.42 2.55	1.79 ▶ 1.90	1.32

#### Reliable change on the CANS by baseline score

10/1/2020 - 4/4/2025 (N=156)

Includes only discharged referrals with 2+ responses who were enrolled 6+ months.

Deteriorated | No change | Improved



#### Pre-post change in total behavioral health costs of wraparound vs peer youth as a function of pre-cluster Pre-cluster moderates the pre-post behavioral health cost differential of wraparound versus peer youth\*

Wrap cost differential for youth with low > moderate or high cost profiles

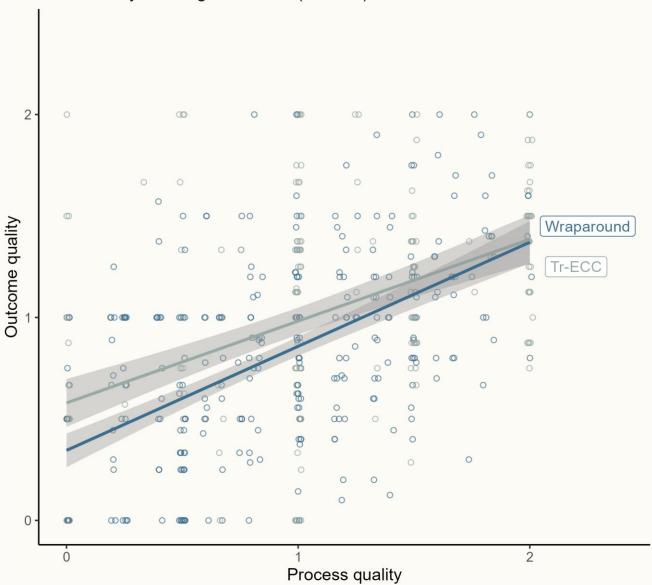
Peer	Wr	ар
Low ****	Peer	\$1.5K \$1.8K
	Wrap	\$1.9K
Moderate	Peer	\$6.5K <b>⋖</b> \$6.8K
	Wrap	\$8.4K ***
High	Peer	**** \$17.5K \$22.4K
	Wrap	*\$18.9K \$21.4K

Low = low pre-enrollment cost level/variability; Moderate = moderate pre-enrollment cost level/variability; High = high pre-enrollment cost level/variability Analysis: Area under the Curve estimated from fitted restricted spline with interactive term

Statistical significance: \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001, \*\*\*\*p<.001

# Outcome quality increases significantly with process quality, especially for Wraparound

Includes only discharged referrals (N = 507)



Linear model statistically significant (p < 0.001)

About 1/3 of the variance in outcome quality is explained by process quality and program type

Process quality is important for both programs, but more so for Wraparound.

## Quantitative clues...



Youth & caregivers that are highly distressed at baseline do best in wraparound



Most youth & caregivers in wraparound are not highly distressed at baseline



Process & outcome tightly linked for wraparound



Wraparound being used as system band-aid\*



Widespread (mis)perception that a service is always better than no service\*

Where are these clues/breadcrumbs leading us?

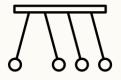
# Qualitative data



Capture family voice



Complement quantitative data



Explore unintended consequences

# Family Experience of Wraparound (FEW)



Intentionally center family voice



Invite caregivers to interview at discharge



If they consent, conduct a 30-minute interview



Identify common and unique themes

#### FEW numbers

5 FEW studies from 2/2016 - 9/2024

>125 caregivers invited

47 caregivers interviewed

26 interviews with positive experience

13 interviews with mixed or negative experience

# FEW experience







2/3 positive about experience of Wraparound

1/3 mixed or negative about experience of Wraparound

#### FEW conclusions 2016-2024





Wraparound is therapeutic for many families, even transformative

... Family-driven, strength-based values are powerful

... Staff skills and commitment lead to empowering relationships

... Connections to community services/resources are invaluable

#### FEW conclusions 2016-2024 continued



Some families experienced frustration, even resentment

. . . Sense of urgency/priorities was not a match

... Focus on the family rather than the identified youth did not align

... Availability and access to community resources did not pan out

## Qualitative clues...

feels a high sense of urgency



When family has capacity & interest in a new/different/exploratory process

has basic services in place (potential team members)

has fixed ideas about how to solve their problems



has a duplicative/similar service in place

wants some other service(s) or resource(s) yesterday

Where are these clues/breadcrumbs leading us?

# Solving the case...



Family-practice fit matters, especially for wraparound



Many families enrolling not a good fit for long-term, creative, ambitious process



Turning people away altogether is not a palatable option



Need a better alternative: shorter, more focused on concrete needs, resources

What is the problem here, and what would you do? (2 min to discuss at table then we'll reveal our solution)

### Brief Enhanced Care Coordination



Intermediate form of care coordination



Briefer, faster-paced than wraparound (3-4 versus 12-18+ months)



Focused on facilitated referrals to basic/service needs; bridging gaps



Culturally responsive - tailored to family preferences & needs

# Early returns...



Streamline state eligibility, empower CME re: intake, fit - underway

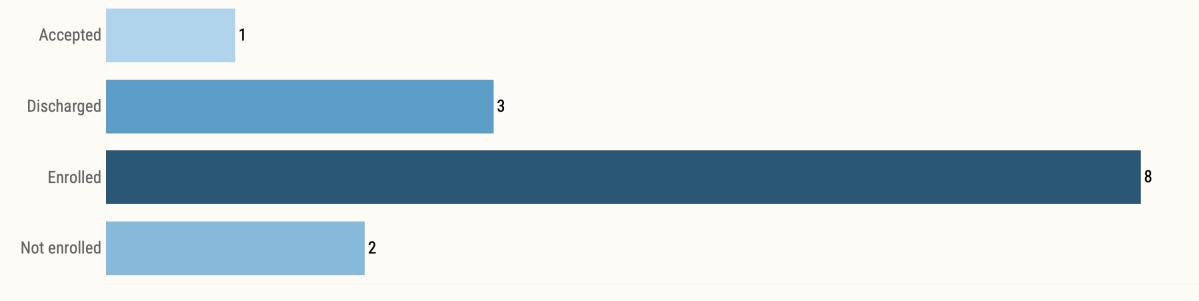


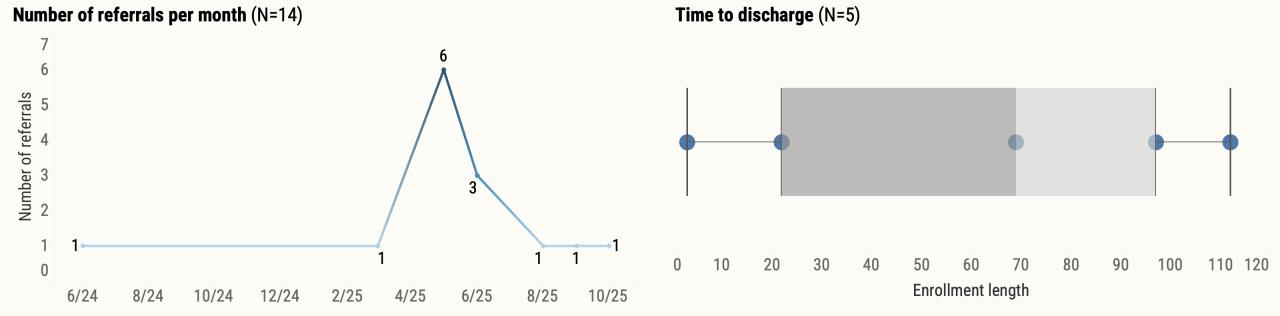
Decoupling wrap & IIHS – TBD

Ho Brief Enhanced Care Coordination - underway

#### **BrECC Dashboard** (6/1/24 - 10/31/25)







# Authoring your own data story: table talk

#### At your tables, consult on...

Problems, conundrums, questions, things you'd like to figure out

Relevant data source(s) you do/don't have

How those data source(s) could tell a story or paint a picture

What challenges or hurdles you'd have using those data sources

What would be your most logical/feasible next steps?

Feel free to raise your hand with questions for us...

# Authoring your own data story: large group discussion

Who is willing to speak to any/all of these considerations in your context?

Problems, conundrums, questions, things you'd like to figure out

Relevant data source(s) you do/don't have

How those data source(s) could tell a story or paint a picture

What challenges or hurdles you'd have using those data sources

What would be your most logical/feasible next steps?

### References

Pires, S.A., Fields, S., & McGarrie, L. (2016). Innovations in Children's Behavioral Health: Tiered Care Coordination for Children and Youth Meeting Summary. Baltimore, MD: The National Technical Assistance Network for Children's Behavioral Health.

Bonadio, T., Estep, K., Bruns, E. (2024). Meeting families where they are: Developing and implementing a tiered care coordination system for youth behavioral health needs. Portland State University: National Wraparound Initiative.

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#### Find out more...

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